



TEXAS
Department of Family
and Protective Services

Quality Metrics Report

**Family Based Safety Services (FBSS), Post-Adoption
Services, and Post-Permanency Services**

First Quarter, Fiscal Year 2023

Quality Metrics Report

Senate Bill (SB) 11 passed in the 85th legislative session requires the Department of Family and Protective Services (DFPS) to develop quality metrics for purchased client services in Family Based Safety Services (FBSS) and for post-adoption and post-permanency services.

DFPS pulls the data for these metrics from its IMPACT case management system and from Health and Human Services Commission's System of Contract Operation and Reporting (SCOR). The methodology for calculating the metrics was changed for fiscal year 2020 to better reflect the population of interest.

Based on clarified legislative intent, SB 11 for FBSS only applies to Evaluation and Treatment and Substance Abuse services. The quality metrics for FBSS also only apply to providers in areas where there is no privatization of FBSS case management.

The FBSS metrics include the percent of families who successfully completed FBSS. DFPS calculates the percent with the denominator being all families with a stage closed for any reason, including removals but excluding duplicate cases, who received at least one unit of service during the relevant time periodⁱ, and the numerator as any stage in the denominator with a closure reason of risk reduced in the family. As FBSS cases which close due to a removal are incorporated into the denominator, the rate of removals is not reported separately. Contractors with a high rate of closures due to a removal would necessarily have lower successful closure rates. The FBSS metrics also include average time to successful closure and average time that stages have been open at the end of the period.

Recidivism rates are a delayed measure as they reflect the services that were provided during the prior fiscal year. FBSS metrics show recidivism ratesⁱⁱ of children who were confirmed victims or returned to FBSS within 12 months of stage closure, and adults who were confirmed perpetrators or returned to FBSS within 12 months of stage closure.

Recidivism rates are also calculated for post-adoption and post-permanency services. Post-adoption recidivismⁱⁱⁱ shows adopted children who returned to DFPS foster care within 12 months of their adoptive family receiving post-adoptive services. Post-permanency recidivism^{iv} shows children who were in permanent managing conservatorship and who returned to DFPS foster care within 12 months of their guardian receiving post-permanency services. Like

the FBSS recidivism metrics, these rates reflect performance from the report quarter of the prior fiscal year.

The quality of services provided by any individual contractor is difficult to measure because of the complexity of issues faced by families. No single provider of services is responsible for improved outcomes for a family or child. In order to achieve optimum outcomes, a network of services or 'therapeutic web' must be available to families and families must actively participate in services – both of which are outside the control of any one provider. As a result, low or high performance on any particular metric or measure does not necessarily reflect whether any given contractor provided quality services.

In Q1 (September through November) of fiscal year 2023 (all data below includes information on families who met the criteria described above):

Substance Abuse Treatment Services

Substance Abuse Treatment Services is a contract with a licensed chemical dependency counselor.

In Substance Abuse Treatment Services, 91 providers provided services to FBSS families. Of the 91 providers, 57 served 10 families or less. 82% of clients who used this service had a successful FBSS case closure. The average time to successful closure was 217 days. The average time for open stages at end of the period was 167 days. 59 providers had 1230 children who had been principals in closed FPR stages with no further CPS involvement 12 months ago. 5% of these children were confirmed victims or came back to substitute care or were principals in FPR stages within 12 months from the date of the above FPR stage closure. 59 providers had 892 adults who were perpetrators or had been principals in closed FPR stages with no further CPS involvement 12 months ago. 5% of these adults were confirmed perpetrators or were principals in FPR stages within 12 months from the date of the above FPR stage closure.

Substance Use Disorder Services

In Substance Use Disorder Services, 19 providers provided services to FBSS families. Of the 19 providers, 12 served 10 families or less. 84% of clients who used this service had a successful FBSS case closure. The average time to successful closure was 218 days. The average time for open stages at end of the period was 197 days. 13 providers had 309 children who had been

principals in closed FPR stages with no further CPS involvement 12 months ago. 7% of these children were confirmed victims or came back to substitute care or were principals in FPR stages within 12 months from the date of the above FPR stage closure. 13 providers had 246 adults who were perpetrators or had been principals in closed FPR stages with no further CPS involvement 12 months ago. 7% of these adults were confirmed perpetrators or were principals in FPR stages within 12 months from the date of the above FPR stage closure.

DFPS Evaluation and Treatment Services

In DFPS Evaluation and Treatment Services, 159 providers provided services to FBSS families. Of the 159 providers, 124 served 10 families or less. 87% of clients who used this service had a successful FBSS case closure. The average time to successful closure was 208 days. The average time for open stages at end of the period was 173 days. 108 providers had 1739 children who had been principals in closed FPR stages with no further CPS involvement 12 months ago. 3% of these children were confirmed victims or came back to substitute care or were principals in FPR stages within 12 months from the date of the above FPR stage closure. 108 providers had 1307 adults who were perpetrators or had been principals in closed FPR stages with no further CPS involvement 12 months ago. 4% of these adults were confirmed perpetrators or were principals in FPR stages within 12 months from the date of the above FPR stage closure.

Post-Adoption Services

In Fiscal Year 2020, the baseline for this metric was set at a 1.5% rate of recidivism. This measure looks at the number of adopted children who received Post-Adoption Services in the prior fiscal year reporting period and then calculates a recidivism rate using the number of children who returned to care within that fiscal year. For this reporting period, fiscal year 2023 Q1 Year-to-Date, 11 providers provided Post-Adoption services to 1,356 children and 5 of those providers met the target baseline. The average recidivism rate was 1.7%.

Post-Permanency Services

In Fiscal Year 2020, the baseline for this metric was set at a 1.5% rate of recidivism. This measure looks at the number of Permanent Managing Conservatorship children whose parent/guardian received Post-Permanency Services in the prior fiscal year reporting period and then calculates a recidivism rate using the number of children who returned to care within that fiscal year. For this reporting period, fiscal year 2023 Q1 Year-to-Date, 2 providers provided Post-Permanency services to 128 children and 2 providers met the target baseline. The average recidivism rate was 0%.

ⁱ A family served by FBSS is indicated in IMPACT by a family preservation (FPR) stage. These metrics calculate the number of families discharged from FBSS by counting FPR stage closures during the indicated time period if 1) there was at least one unit of service provided to the family during the stage and 2) the closure reason was not "closed to merge," which indicates that there was a duplicate record in the system.

ⁱⁱ FBSS recidivism counts FPR stage closures if 1) there was at least one unit of service provided to the family during the stage, 2) the closure reason was not "closed to merge," 3) stages were closed in the report quarter of the prior fiscal year, and 4) the children and adults served by FBSS were a principal or participant on a completed and approved family plan during the open FPR stage, with children being under 18 at the start of the stage.

ⁱⁱⁱ Post-adoption recidivism counts adopted children whose adoptive family received post-adoptive services during the report quarter of the prior fiscal year.

^{iv} Post-permanency recidivism counts children who were in permanent managing conservatorship and whose parents/guardians received post-permanency services during the report quarter of the prior fiscal year.